Standard 12 Vocabulary

1. Dawes Act – Surveyed Indian tribal land for division and sale
2. Treaty of Fort Laramie – (1851); Agreement between U.S. and Plains Indian tribes to allow safe passage of Americans through Native American tribal lands to west coast
3. Sitting Bull – Leader of Lakota tribes who defeated Custer at the Battle of Little Bighorn
4. Wounded Knee – Massacre of Lakota Indians by 7th Cavalry Unit of U.S. Army in Wounded Knee South Dakota
5. Ellis Island – Immigrant processing and entry point for all European immigrants into the U.S.
6. Angel Island – Immigrant processing and entry point for all Asian immigrants into the U.S.
7. American Federation of Labor – (AFL) First federation of labor unions in the U.S. focusing on using strikes as method for gaining attention
8. Samuel Gompers – First president of AFL
9. Pullman Strike – Train car workers move against management in order to gain better wages and lower rent after layoffs; turned violent after strike breakers were brought in
10. Eugene V. Debs – Founder of American Railway Union who used violent strikes to gain their wants and needs